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International Climate Change Law
Climate Change at the UN Security Council
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Trade and Climate Change
The Singapore Year Book of International Law
Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
International Politics in a Changing World
What Has the Kyoto Protocol Wrought?
The Kyoto Protocol in the EU
Greenhouse Gas Emission Trends and Projections in Europe
Current Review Processes Under the Convention and the Secretariat's Experience with Coordinating Reviews of National Communications and National Greenhouse Gas Inventories
The Kyoto Protocol and Beyond
Documents, Working Papers - Council of Europe, Parliamentary Assembly
Sebastian Oberthür Claudia Körber Alexander Zahar Daniel Bodansky Ash Murphy Kevin A. Baumert Michael Grubb Christian Baumann Kheng Lian Koh Christophe P. Vasser Ludivine Tamiotti Stationery Office, The Glenn P. Hastedt Robert William Hahn Leonardo Massai United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (Organization) Wybe Th. Douma Council of Europe. Parliamentary Assembly

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the adoption of the kyoto protocol in december 1997 was a major achievement in the endeavour to tackle the problem of global climate change at the dawn of the 21st century after many years of involvement in the negotiation process the book s two internationally recognised authors now offer the international community a first hand and inside perspective

of the debate on the Kyoto Protocol the book provides a comprehensive scholarly analysis of the history and content of the protocol itself as well as of the economic political and legal implications of its implementation it also presents a perspective for the further development of the climate regime these important features make this book an indispensable working tool for policy makers negotiators academics and all those actively involved and interested in climate change issues in both the developed and developing world

seminar paper from the year 2004 in the subject environmental sciences grade 17 university of applied sciences Constance course environmental economics 27 entries in the bibliography language English abstract the earth has a natural temperature control system the greenhouse gases belong to this system following we can see the main greenhouse gases water vapor it is a kind of gaseous water individual water molecules in the atmosphere carbon dioxide CO₂ this gas gets into the atmosphere when solid waste fossil fuels oil natural gas and coal and wood or wood products are burned nitrous oxide N₂O it is emitted during agricultural and industrial activities as well as during combustion of solid waste and fossil fuels the global climate consists of the atmosphere earth ocean ice land system the result of a change in this system is climate change one sign for climate change is the rise of the temperature there are natural forces or human activities which can cause climate change following I will describe the human activities which are causing the climate change

Australian climate law in global context is a comprehensive guide to current climate change law in Australia and internationally it includes discussion of emission trading schemes and carbon pricing laws laws on renewable energy biosequestration carbon capture and storage and energy efficiency the trading of emission offsets between developed and developing countries the new international scheme for the protection of forests REDD and the transfer of green finance and technology from developed to developing states the adaptation to climate change through legal frameworks it assesses the international climate change regime from a legal perspective focusing on Australia's unique circumstances and its domestic implementation of climate related treaties it considers how the challenge of climate change should be integrated into broader environmental law and management it is a valuable resource for students in law and environmental science for current and future legal practitioners and for policy makers and those in the commercial sector

this textbook by three experts in the field provides a comprehensive overview of international climate change law climate change is one of the fundamental challenges facing the world today and is the cause of significant international concern in response states have created an international climate regime the treaties that comprise the regime the 1992 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change the 1997 Kyoto Protocol and the 2015 Paris Agreement establish a system of governance to address climate change and its impacts this book provides a clear analytical guide to the climate regime as well as other relevant international legal rules the book begins by locating international climate change law within the broader context of international law and international environmental law it considers the

evolution of the international climate change regime and the process of law making that has led to it it examines the key provisions of the framework convention the kyoto protocol and the paris agreement it analyses the principles and obligations that underpin the climate regime as well as the elaborate institutional and governance architecture that has been created at successive international conferences to develop commitments and promote transparency and compliance the final two chapters address the polycentric nature of international climate change law as well as the intersections of international climate change law with other areas of international regulation this book is an essential introduction to international climate change law for students scholars and negotiators

this book examines the operation of the united nations security council unsc to better understand the motivating factors that underpin its activation of article 39 arguing that climate change should be considered a threat to international peace and security the theory of securitisation is employed to dissect the unsc and identify the power dynamics that dictate when and why article 39 is activated exploring how contemporary threats to peace and security can unite the agenda of the unsc and shedding light on the narratives used to reach consensus the author considers how this knowledge might be purposed to support the transition of climate change into the realm of article 39 how necessary and useful a unsc resolution would be is given thought and a possible pathway to achieving it is outlined aimed at academics and institutions that commentate on the unsc climate change securitisation theory and undergraduate and postgraduate students of law international relations un law and those undertaking environmental studies this book will also be of interest to practitioners and diplomats in and outside of the un and anyone seeking to further the climate security nexus

according to the contributors of this volume a wide range of options in addition to the kyoto protocol need to be considered to promote long term climate protection and bridge the growing divide among nations over how to take action this compilation explores some of the best alternatives with special attention to options that promote participation by both industrialized and developing countries

a concise and authoritative guide to the evolution terms and implications of the kyoto protocol this book provides an economic and political account of key policy debates and their outcome it also explains the meaning of provisions on emissions trading and other flexibility mechanisms and provides a quantitative analysis using the emissions trading model devised by the riia s energy and environmental programme

seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject politics international politics environmental policy grade 1 5 grenoble ecole de management course business ethics language english abstract for many years scientists alert that a climatic change is taking place which is significantly caused by the way human beings are treating their environment the negative effects of this development had their origin in the end of the 19th respectively in the

beginning of the 20th century when the industrialization in many western countries began with the industrial progress over the last 100 years an increasingly amount of greenhouse gases is released into the atmosphere causing the ecological balance to become incrementally out of order the impact can be already felt today as temperatures are rising and this is likely to bring about changes for nature including the human beings and many other species although the global climatic change is unlikely to be stopped medium term because carbon dioxide the greenhouse gas with the largest quantity in the air is said to have a 100 years lifetime span in atmosphere the effects of the worldwide warming can be mitigated in the early 1990 s this environmental issue was picked up and first steps for global climate policies were made in 1997 the diplomatic efforts led to the resolution of the so called kyoto protocol which obligates the member states to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions this result can still today be seen as a milestone in the international climate policy therefore this agreement will be the subject of examination on the following pages the author will firstly describe the rationale behind the protocol before underlining its main provisions for developed and less developed countries moreover the effectiveness of the treaty will be critically evaluated and finally emphasize will be also given to the impact it has on my home country germany

crucial issues in climate change and the kyoto protocol asia and the world focuses on responses to climate change in the world s most populous region this book provides the most comprehensive insight to the climate change discourse within asia to date by drawing on the diverse disciplines and experience of legal practitioners climate change consultants government officials and academics individual chapters address issues such as how the various asian countries oco highly disparate in their cultures socio economic conditions and political systems oco are responding to climate change the challenges of mitigating and adapting to climate change and the effective implementation of the kyoto protocol in asia sample chapter s foreword 37 kb chapter 1 climate disruption remaking the agenda of meas in asia and the world 138 kb contents setting the stage climate disruption remaking the agenda of meas in asia and the world n a robinson reframing global warming toward a strategic national planning framework s v valentine climate change oco living in the anthropocene j obbard clean development mechanism cdm an overview of the clean development mechanism in southeast asia j lin cdm in china x yang x wang empirial considerations in the development of cdm projects in asia w i y byun f h c chan making markets work oco a review of cdm performance and the need for reform c streck j lin emissions trading in the european union and asia regional framework the european union emissions trading scheme oco past present and future k deketelaere m schurmans trends in carbon trading practical lessons a beatty e williams effective implementation of the kyoto in asia singapore s national climate change strategy k suresh japan achieving its kyoto target h isozaqi compliance under the kyoto protocol and its implications for the asian region m s manguiat climate change as a threat to peace security glacial melting human security in the himalayas k khoday the kyoto protocol and beyond a south asian perspective a gunawansa beyond kyoto climate change

including a discussion of the ap6 initiative from the Australian perspective m i jeffery protecting forests to mitigate global climate change c streck readership environmental lawyers policy makers practitioners in cdm tertiary students in environmental sciences

this book is devoted to the the Kyoto Protocol which is a significant protocol to the international framework convention on climate change with the objective of reducing greenhouse gases that cause climate change it was adopted on 11 December 1997 by the 3rd conference of the parties which was meeting in Kyoto and it entered into force on 16 February 2005 as of June 2008 182 parties have ratified the protocol of these 36 developed CG countries plus the EU as a party in its own right are required to reduce greenhouse gas emissions to the levels specified for each of them in the treaty representing over 61.6% of emissions from Annex I countries with three more countries intending to participate one hundred thirty seven 137 developing countries have ratified the protocol including Brazil China and India but have no obligation beyond monitoring and reporting emissions the Kyoto Protocol separates countries into two groups Annex I includes developed nations while non Annex I refers to developing countries emission limitations are only placed on Annex I countries non Annex I nations participate by investing in projects that lower emissions in their own countries for these projects they earn carbon credits these credits can be traded or sold to Annex I countries which allow them a higher level of maximum carbon emissions for that period

this report aims to improve understanding about the linkages between trade and climate change it shows that trade intersects with climate change in a multitude of ways for example governments may introduce a variety of policies such as regulatory measures and economic incentives to address climate change this complex web of measures may have an impact on international trade and the multilateral trading system

the United Kingdom instrument of ratification was deposited on 31 May 2002 and the protocol entered into force for the United Kingdom on 16 February 2005 the protocol was previously published as Miscellaneous No 1 2002 Cm 5379

this highly praised new text provides superior coverage of IR history focuses on the changing nature of foreign policy challenges and ends with a unique regional applications section that drives home the regional nature of IR today written in the belief that students need to know the cold war legacy of international relations in order to truly understand present and future IR issues Hastedt and Knickrehm's new text provides a historical perspective and examines how foreign policy challenges have and continue to change the book's theme of a changing world focuses on the differences between cold war policy and post cold war policy as an intuitive framework for better understanding the IR issues confronting us at the beginning of the 21st century because so many IR issues in today's world are regional in nature a unique regional applications ends the text providing a series of chapters on various regions that will help students understand key actors and potential flashpoints of politics in the 21st century

this volume investigates the potential performance of the kyoto protocol s international trading mechanisms in the presence of diverse types of domestic greenhouse policy instruments

the participation of the european community and the member states in the international climate change regimes is a complex issue in the case of the kyoto protocol this is rendered more complicated by the fact that for the purposes of article 4 of the kyoto protocol the membership of the european community and member states is frozen at a particular point in time the result of this is that under international law the european community and a part of the member states eu15 have agreed to jointly fulfil some of those obligations whereas under community law all member states share a certain degree of responsibility to meet the obligations created by the kyoto protocol this book analyses in great detail the kyoto protocol and its obligations as well as the discrepancies between international law and community law in that regard the book is a useful tool for academics practitioners consultants and all stakeholders operating in the field of environmental law and climate change leonardo massai is a legal expert and lecturer in international and eu environmental law and climate change

i had the pleasure of participating at the two conferences which form the basis of this book as a chairman at the 2007 the hague conference tackling climate change an appraisal of the kyoto protocol and options for the future and as a speaker at the 2006 siena conference the kyoto protocol and beyond a legal perspective i would like to thank my colleagues wybe douma leonardo massai and massimiliano montini for those opportunities and although i was unfortunately unable to contribute a paper to this book due to time constraints i am glad to be able to say a few words on the issue by means of this foreword the timing of the two conferences was well chosen the period between the siena conference june 2006 and the hague conference march 2007 encapsulated perfectly the period of the drafting the presentation and the approval of the integrated energy and climate change package as presented by the european th commission on the 10 of january 2007 and as approved by the spring european th th council of the 8 and 9 of march 2007 the importance of the commission s package and the council s conclusions must be strongly emphasized they set at the eu level legally binding targets regarding the reduction of greenhouse gas of energy and biofuels

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